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*ESCUELA NORMAL DE ATIZAPÁN DE ZARAGOZA*  
*“Formar para transformar, con calidad, calidez y compromiso social”*

LICENCIATURA EN ENSEÑANZA Y  
APRENDIZAJE DEL INGLÉS EN EDUCACIÓN  
SECUNDARIA

***LA EDUCACIÓN EN MÉXICO ANTE UNA  
PANDEMIA (COVID-19)***

***TRAYECTO FORMATIVO***

*Eje base teórico - metodológico para la enseñanza*

**ESTUDIANTE NORMALISTA:**

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*1-II*

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## **INTRODUCTION**

The purpose of this work is to present the impact of the confinement caused by COVID-19 on education through data obtained through teaching practices divided into two periods. Making use of various resources for conducting interviews that were applied in a public high school, aimed at students, teachers and parents in order to know the characteristics of the school context and the relationship between school and community.

No education system was prepared for the pandemic we are facing. The urgent need to close education campuses massively and to transition to various forms of distance education in order to prevent the spread of the virus took everyone by surprise. Inside the schools they had to turn off the lights and send children and young people home practically overnight.

## **DEVELOPMENT**

"What at the time on March 14, 2020 was for some reasons of celebration, celebration and jubilation for the announcement issued by the Secretary of Public Education, Esteban Moctezuma Barragán, concerning the advancement of holy week holidays as a preventive measure to mitigate the spreads of the new COVID-19 disease, today, the feeling of millions of girls , children, young people, mothers, parents, teachers, managers and others involved in the educational field has become totally adverse, taking different positions on the new way of teaching."

***Mendoza, L.(2020)***

But what is a coronavirus really, what is COVID-19? According to **OMS (2020)** coronavirus is a group of viruses that cause diseases ranging from the common cold to more serious diseases such as pneumonia, Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) and Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS). COVID-19 is the most recently discovered infectious disease caused by coronavirus. Both were unknown before the outbreak broke out in Wuhan, China, in December 2019.

This pandemic in my view has resulted in endless problems not only in the health and death aspect of millions of people but also in the field of economics and education becoming a double impact by the closure of schools and the global recession as it could have long-term costs if the government does not react quickly

and creates solutions to these situations to counter them.

While as **INEGI (2020)** mentions, the closure of schools will lead to a loss of learning, an increase in the number of school dropouts and greater inequity; the economic crisis, which affects households, will aggravate the damage, as it will be accompanied by lower supply and educational demand. These two impacts, together, will have a long-term cost on human capital accumulation, development prospects and well-being.

The internships were held during two sessions, the first from 28 to 30 October and the second 2 to 4 December at the official secondary school number 0665 "Narciso Bassols" belongs to the field of public education, manages two shifts; morning and evening, is located in urban area. It is located in Lomas de Cartagena axis 7, Buenavista, Tultitlán, State of Mexico, CP. 54958. And with C.C.T. 15EES1064I for the morning shift.

The secondary school on a morning shift has a schedule of 7:00 am to 1:30 pm, has a total of nine classrooms to teach, divided into three classrooms for each grade assigned with the letters A, B, C, there are approximately 481 first through third grade and has fifteen teachers, one school principal, one deputy director and two mayorals. The school is built with concrete material like all the classrooms that make up it, are revoked and have tile on the ground, is delimited by bards of the same material and has green areas. The front has a two-story building with three rooms per floor, a floor with three living rooms and orientation offices, bathrooms for both men and women, multi-purpose lounge, bathrooms, home, cooperative, parent meeting room, computer classroom, civic square, basketball court and designated evacuation routes.

In the back it has parking, football court, area with tables and concrete benches for breakfast and a classroom to store cleaning, educational and sports materials. In the classroom there is a whiteboard, computers, tv and with recorder and projector however these do not work. The institution has the necessary utilities such as sewerage, sewerage, drinking water, electric light, telephone, internet.

The Lomas colony of Cartagena is practically a hill and is organized by axes which are always very clean, the school is located on the 7th axis of the side of the clinic

185 of the IMS, adjoining the colony the place, the streets have asphalt, stops for the anticipation of the school pass, is surrounded by houses, a stationery and shops. In the mornings and afternoons, it is usually a little solid plus there is nothing near the station to take public transport so you must travel several axes to reach the main avenue, the utilities that the colony has are drinking water, electric light, the businesses of the colony are shops, stationery, on Tuesdays and Fridays a small market is placed on the main avenue.

As part of the observation and analysis of school practices, both to know the context of the school and the school-community relationship, various tools were used, such as interviews, which are dialogues in which a person (interviewer), asks a series of questions to another person (interviewee), in order to better understand their ideas or opinions and is a very useful technique in qualitative research to collect data.

**Astudillo, B. (2015).**

The Likert scale according to **Llaurado, O. (2014)** it is a measurement tool and allows us to identify or measure attitudes and know the degree of conformity of a subject with any proposed statement, the options for the response of dichotomous statements used were entirely agreed, disagreed, neither agree nor disagreed.

Due to the confinement the interviews were conducted through the platform zoom **Alvarez, S. (2020)** mentions that it is a digital tool whose name is Zoom Rooms, it is a room that uses cloud services on the Internet to highlight video conferencing, audio or both, joining people from all over the world through a webcam or a phone this application uses two services called Zoom Meeting and Zoom Room.

In carrying out the practices we were able to know a little about the behavior that characterizes high school students as they face endless changes caused by adolescence; this stage is one of the most fascinating and at the same time difficult phases of life.

You'll probably wonder what adolescence is? according to the **secretaría de la salud (2015)** it is a stage between the age of ten and nineteen; it is usually divided into two phases; early adolescence of 12 to 14 years and late adolescence of 15 to 19 years. Within this stage we suffer from different cognitive changes as mentioned

in the theory postulated by Piaget which says that abstract thinking acquisition and consolidation is made, reasoning ability, hypothesis formulation, among other things.

Physical changes depend on sex whether male or female, so I recommend that when we experience these changes, we should not be frightened as they are totally natural. We do talk about psychological changes that can occur in the mood, which are of semifrequent. All these physical and emotional changes are normal, considering that during this period we are exposed to strong hormonal changes that make us feel in crisis with the world.

For all the aspects mentioned above and others I decided to take this career because it is common for both parents and teachers to fail to have the patience or empathy to be able to understand the boys who during high school undergo these changes and because as a teacher I want my future students to find in me a support for these changes and for some others that is to say that socio-emotional learning is paramount to building healthy relationships and achieving academic goals , professional and life.

As young people master their own emotions and understand the feelings of others, they will be able to develop, motivate, and connect with others effectively, that is, we must first understand ourselves in order to understand others.

However, if we talk about the responsibilities and opportunities that you have as a teacher in understanding and understanding the context, that is, to know if there are problems in the economy, education, especially to be informed and to be aware of everything that happens around Mexico for the benefit of a quality education which means having the best investment that our country can make for its citizens.

As we well know because of the confinement, classes are taken remotely from there arises another of the challenges faced by authorities, supervisors, managers and teachers, how to bring quality education to all households? agreement with ***ISSUE (2020)*** mentions that among the factors that condition access to quality online education, an option that was bet as a first instance to bring education to students, are, the social class, race, ethnicity, gender, geographical location and the type of institution to which they belong.

The alternative of wanting to bring education through educational platforms and

programs was only the result of attesting to the large gaps in social inequality that exist in the country, because not everyone has had the conditions to be able to work in that way, and those who have them, have seen them hard, because it is not only the fact that they have the means and resources, but also know how to use them.

This is not about disqualifying this distance learning strategy, but rather questioning the extent to which this measure has been appropriate to boost student learning.

Another of the implemented actions that has sought to amend this issue of the digital divide and inequality has been the "National Distance Education Strategy", Better known as "Learn at Home" which focuses mainly on the dissemination of educational programs through media such as television and radio, within this programming are presented the subjects that were taught in schools from preschool, elementary and secondary, one of the subjects of which it is very important to deal is the teaching of English in secondary school.

The purpose of this subject is that students can analyze some aspects that allow to improve intercultural understanding, apply some strategies to overcome personal and collective challenges in learning a foreign language, transfer strategies to consolidate performance in learning situations, and supplement a simple but comprehensive linguistic repertoire in a variety of situations and current affairs as well as exchange information of current interest and enjoy social exchanges within a varied range of situations. "**SEP (2020)**

I consider this subject to be of great importance and should be taught at any educational level despite being for there are still a lot of students who within their schools do not teach the language.

English is a universal language and this becomes an important reason for its teaching, in making it possible for you to communicate without barriers in the future and in different fields, from commerce and finance to leisure, religion and culture. Speaking English will allow you to learn about other cultures and lifestyles. You will be able to meet new people around the world, understand their habits and customs. In addition, knowing English will help us better understand our own culture, our customs and our language.

**CONCLUSIONS**

Research techniques are of great importance since they are ordered each of the stages, providing the instruments that allow the optimal management of the information. Likewise, total control of the data is obtained and only in this way are the true knowledge of some topic or knowledge in general obtained these techniques are related to direct research that aims to observe and record the cultural practices, social behaviors, decisions and actions of the different human groups, that is, their identity and their lifestyles.

Observation has two meanings; the first relates to the research technique, which participates in the procedures for obtaining information from the object of study derived from the human sciences, using the senses with some relational logic of the facts; and the second, as a research tool that is used systematically to obtain information through the principles of the scientific method seeking the validity and reliability of the data obtained.

The current COVID-19 pandemic poses significant challenges for the educational and social systems of countries in the region, which will need to be addressed in an articulated manner. It also leaves valuable lessons about what's really a priority for community life. These challenges and lessons give us today the possibility of rethinking the purpose of education and its role in sustaining human life and dignity, so that no one is left behind.

*The central task as teachers in times of crisis, is to facilitate pedagogical paths for our students to build meaning and meaning of their lives, to define their life projects autonomously and with critical awareness about what is happening in today's world.*

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